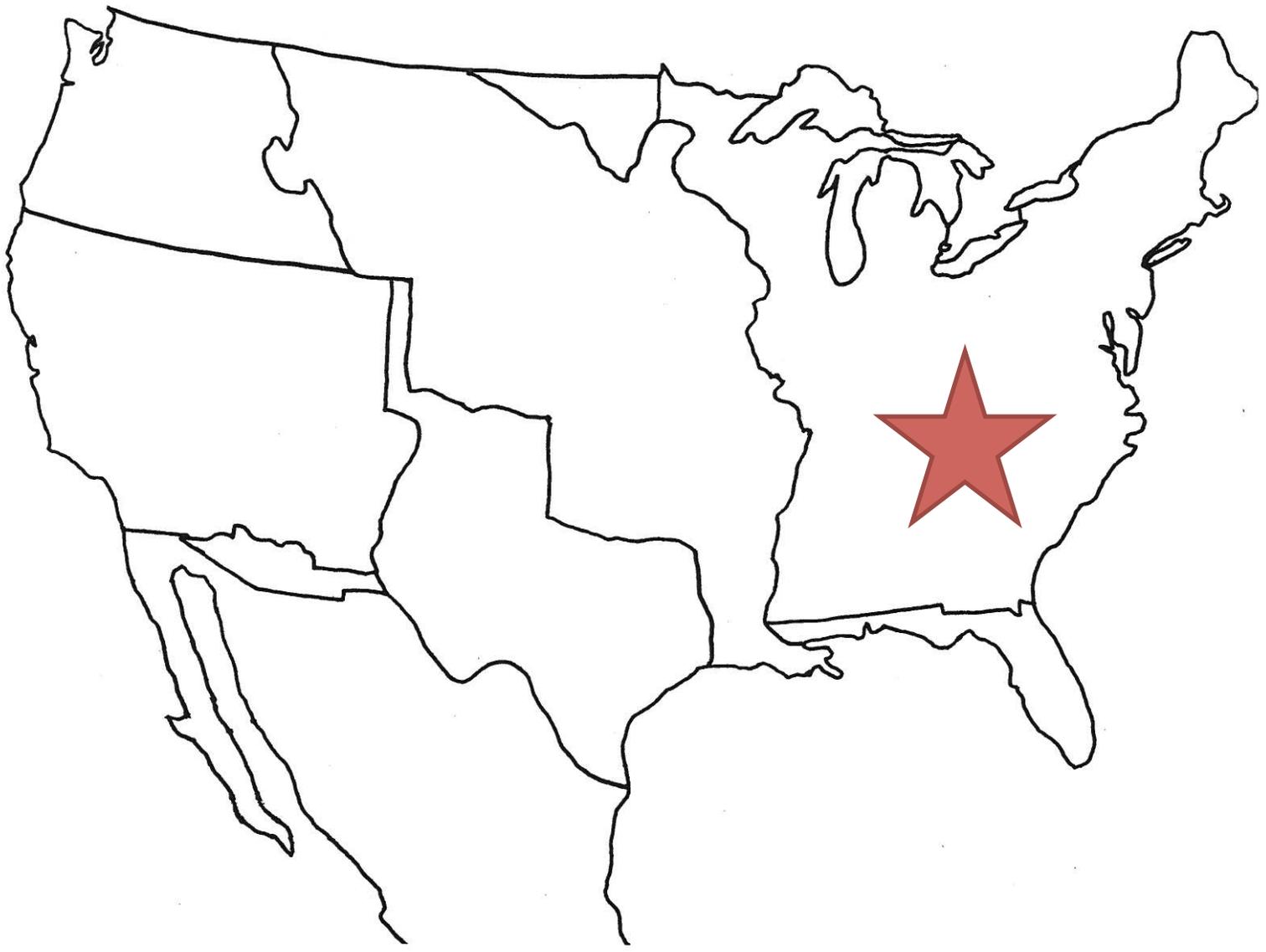
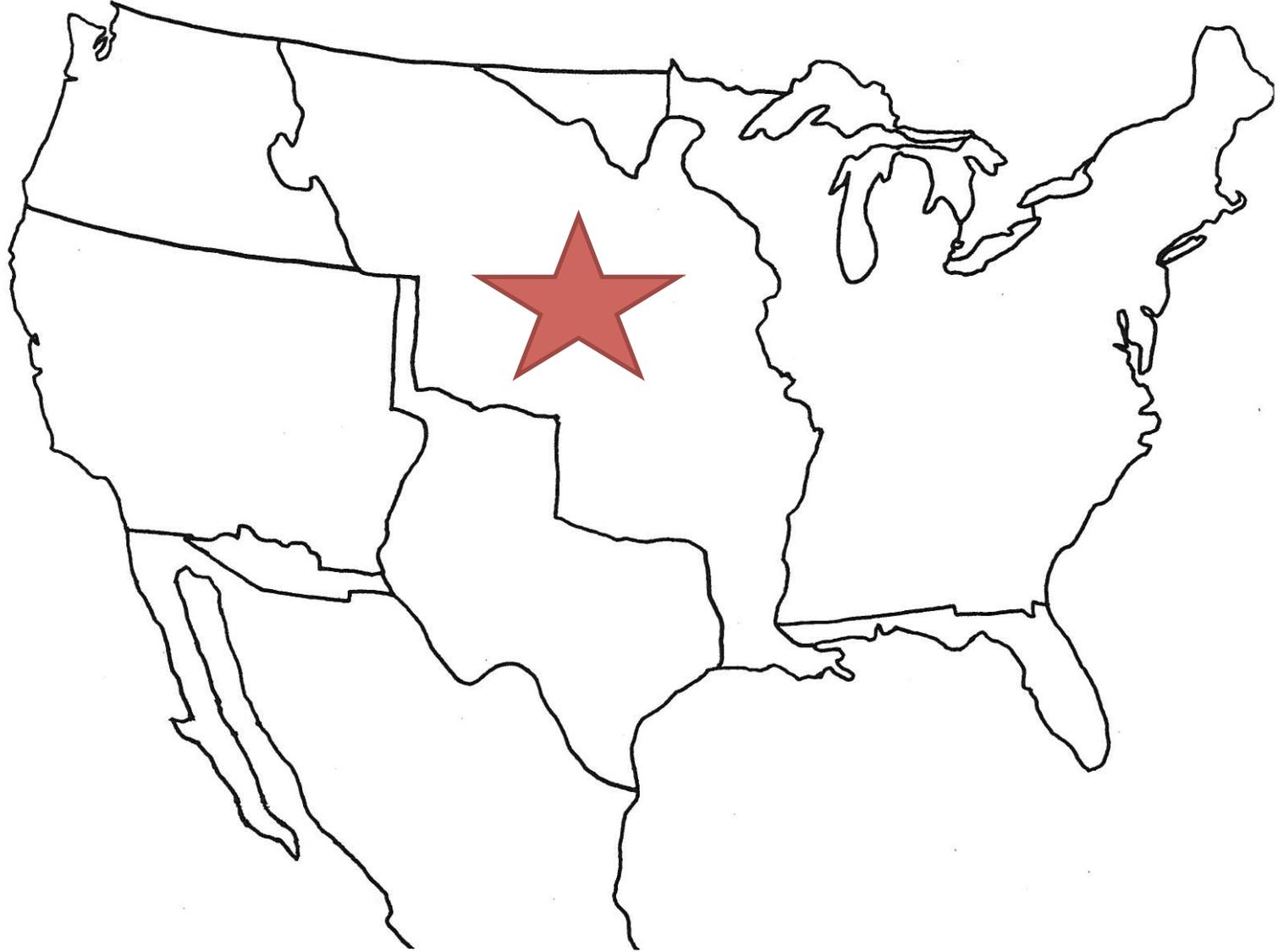


Manifest Destiny Map



The United States in 1783

- Includes land of the original colonies
- Colonies declare war against Britain in 1776
- Colonies and Britain fight American Revolution
- Treaty of Paris in 1783 ends war and gives new United States of America land up to Mississippi River



Louisiana Purchase

- President Jefferson sends Monroe and Livingston to France to buy New Orleans
- Napoleon needs money to fight wars in Europe so offers all of Louisiana
- U.S. buys all of the land for \$15 million in 1803



Convention of 1818

- Ceded by Britain



Florida

- President Monroe sends Andrew Jackson to stop raids into Georgia
- Jackson marches into Florida and takes control
- Adams-Onis Treaty of 1819 give U.S. Florida from Spain



Texas Annexation

- American settlers made an agreement with Spain then Mexico to live in Texas
- Other settlers rush to live in Texas and do not follow the agreement
- Mexico and Texans fight and Texas eventually wins independence
- Texas is an independent country for ~10 years (1836-1845)
- United States votes to annex Texas in 1845



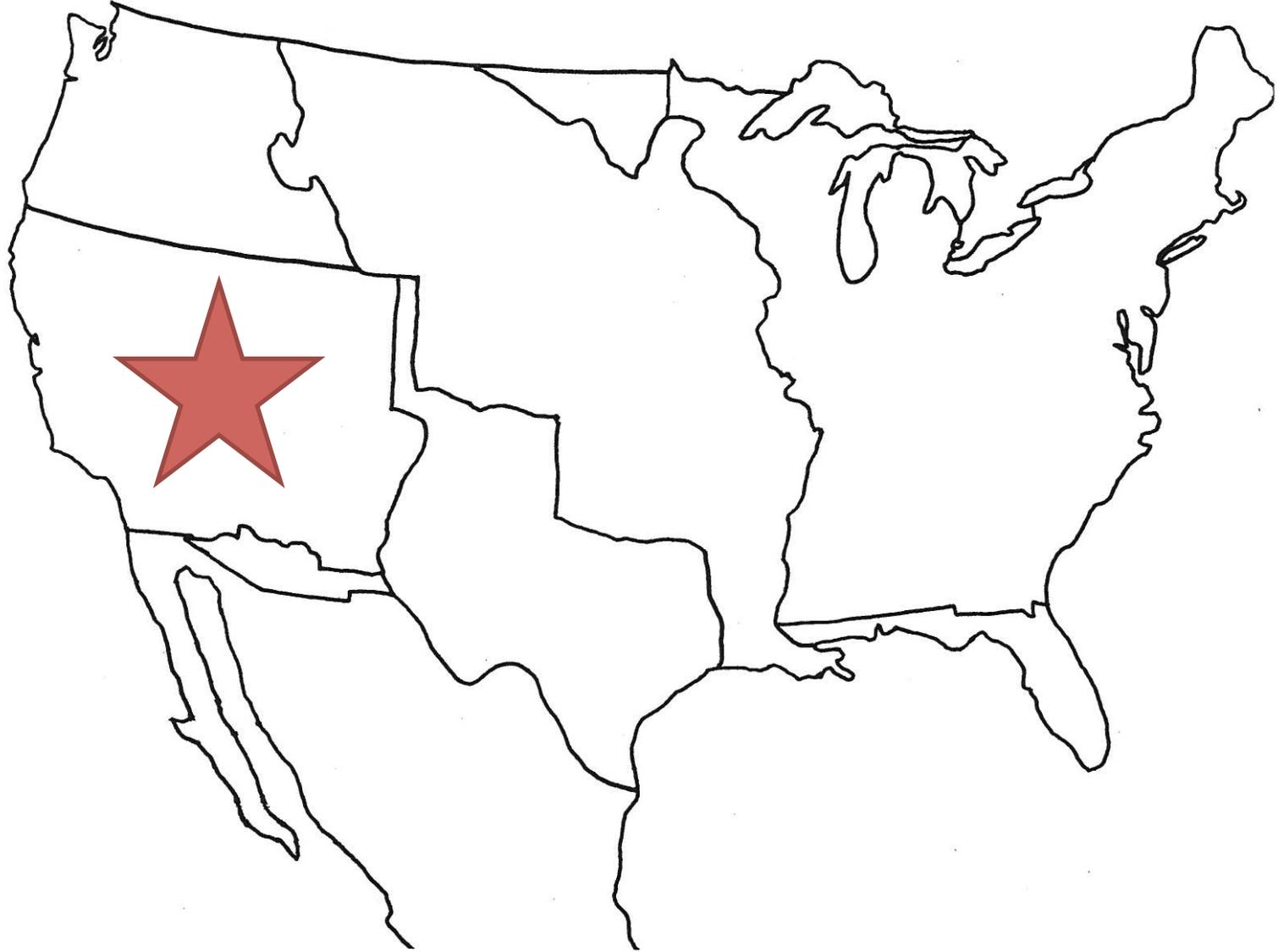
War with Mexico

- US and Mexico cannot agree on a border to Texas (US-Rio Grande, Mexico-Nueces River)
- Mexican soldiers fire on US soldiers
- President Polk encourages Congress to declare war
- General Taylor leads U.S. troops into Mexico and fights Santa Anna
- General Scott leads troops into Mexico City
- War ends with Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo
 - US gets Texas and Mexican Cession
 - Mexico gets \$15 million



Oregon Country

- Jointly occupied by the U.S. and Britain for years
- Compromise treaty is reached in 1846 that splits land at the 49th parallel



Mexican Cession

- President Polk sends representatives to Mexico to buy land but they are refused by Mexican representatives
- When war with Mexico breaks out General Kearny leads an army into New Mexico and takes control without fire a shot
- Explorer John C. Frémont leads a rebellion against Mexican rule in California, then joins with Kearny to make California under U.S. control



Gadsden Purchase

- U.S. buys land from Mexico for \$10 million to help build a railroad